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COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

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CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA

30 JUNE 1966

CENSUS BULLETIN NO. 4.6

POPULATION : BY INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

SOUTH AUSTRALIA

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Introduction

Statistics of the characteristics of the population and of dwellings as compiled from Householder's Schedules of the Census of 30 June 1966 are being issued progressively in mimeographed bulletins for each State and Territory.

Each bulletin will be allotted a two-figure code (e.g. 4.6). The first digit identifies the State and Territory concerned and follows the order used in Bureau publications, namely:

1 - New South Wales;
2 - Victoria;
3 - Queensland;
4 - South Australia;
5 - Western Australia;
6 - Tasmania;
7 - Northern Territory;
8 - Australian Capital Territory; and
9 - Australia

The second digit identifies the content of the bulletin, as follows:

1. Summary of population;
2. Summary of dwellings;
3. Ages of the population according to marital status;
4. Ages of the population according to industry;
5. Birthplaces of the overseas born population according to nationality;
6. Occupational status of the population according to industry;
7. Occupational status of the population according to age and marital status;
8. Population and dwellings in local government areas.

A list of the 1966 Census bulletins so far issued is contained on page 20.

Additional bulletins containing further cross-classifications and more detailed geographical data will be issued for Australia as a whole during 1968.

The figures published in this bulletin are final.

All tables in this bulletin exclude particulars of full-blood Aborigines. A statement containing details of the Aboriginal population enumerated at the 1966 Census was issued on 27 November 1967. An analysis is now being carried out of Aborigines at the 1966 Census. At a later date it is proposed to issue the results of this analysis in a publication which will include statistics of characteristics of Aborigines.

Persons having diplomatic immunity (diplomatic and home-based staff of diplomatic missions, and their families) are not included.

Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in percentages in tables are due to rounding.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Work Force

1. At the 1961 and previous Censuses the work force was determined as:

> "Those who are engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service at the time of the Census (including those on long service leave, etc.) ....."; and
>
> "..... those out of a job at time of the Census but who are usually engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service ....."

2. At the 1966 Census an additional set of four questions was asked in order to obtain information on the basis of which the work force could be determined more precisely. The questions were as follows.

> "Did the person have a job or business of any kind last week (even though he may have been temporarily absent from it)? ANSWER "YES" or "NO"."
>
> "Did the person do any work at all last week for payment or profit? ANSWER "YES" or "NO". Persons working without pay as a helper in a "family business" or farm and members of the clergy and of religious orders (other than purely contemplative orders) should answer "YES" to this question. Persons doing only unpaid housework should answer "NO"."
>
> "Was the person temporarily laid off by his employer without pay for the whole of last week? ANSWER "YES" or "NO"."
>
> "Did the person look for work last week? ANSWER "YES" or "NO". (Note. "Looking for work" means (i) being registered with Commonwealth Employment Service, or (ii) approaching prospective employers, or (iii) placing or answering advertisements, or (iv) writing letters of application, or (v) awaiting the result of recent applications)."

3. The work force includes all persons for whom the answer "yes" was given to any one of these four questions. Except that persons helping but not receiving wages or a salary who usually worked less than 15 hours a week were excluded from the work force.

4. This approach conforms closely to the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954 and the information so obtained has been used in determining the work force for the purposes of the 1966 Census.

5. The net effect of the new definition is to include approximately 14,600 additional persons in the South Australian work force i.e. a proportionate increase in the South Australian work force of approximately 3.4 per cent. The major factor in this change was females working part-time (sometimes for only a few hours a week) some of whom, in 1961, did not consider themselves as "..... engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service".

Occupational Status

6. Persons in the work force were asked to state occupational status in accordance with the following instructions.

> "If working for wages or salary (including apprentices), write "W".
> If conducting own business or profession and not at present employing others, write "O".
> If conducting own business or profession and at present employing others, write "E".
> If helping but not receiving wages or salary, write "H".
> If looking for first job, write "F"."

7. Persons not in the work force were asked to state activity in accordance with the following instructions.

"Persons not engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service. For - Children not attending school, write "C". Full-time students or children attending school, write "S". Mainly dependent on pension or superannuation, write "P". Of independent means, write "M". Engaged in unpaid home duties, write "H.C.". Inmates of institutions (e.g., for invalids and the aged, gaols, reformatories, etc.), write "I". Others not engaged in industry, etc., write "N.A.". (Young persons seeking work but not previously employed, write "0" in answer to this question)."

Industry

8. Persons in the work force were asked to state industry in accordance with the following insturctions.

"State the exact branch of industry, business or service in which mainly engaged last week, using two or more words where possible. For example, "Dairy Farming", "Coal Mining", "Woollen Mills", "Retail Grocery", "Road Construction", etc. Employees should state the industry of their employer. For example, a carpenter employed by a coal mining company should state "Coal Mining". If employed by a Government Department or other public body, state also its name. For paid housekeepers and domestic servants in private households, write "P.H."."

9. From the answers to this question, persons were classified according to the Bureau's "Classification of Industries" which provides for each person to be classified according to the nature of the business in which mainly engaged, regardless of whether operated by a government authority, corporation or individual.

10. The precise classification of persons in the work force according to industry is extremely difficult but subject to continuing efforts to improve the quality of the data from census to census. Consequently the comparison of data compiled at the 1966 Census with that obtained at previous censuses is not only influenced by changes in the definition and content of the work force but by the different responses which may have been evoked by efforts to improve the questions on the Census Schedule, and by some changes in coding rules designed to rectify known deficiencies in the data. Classification is difficult mainly because of the problem of conveying through a printed form the exact nature of the information required (e.g. the conceptual difference between 'occupation' and 'industry') and the consequential inadequacy of many replies.

11. It is not intended to revise any of the statistics contained in this bulletin. However, it is proposed to undertake a detailed analysis of the industry information obtained at the 1966 Census to evaluate the precision of the data and as an aid to the framing of classifications and the wording of instructions for the 1971 Census.

TABLE 1. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY (MAJOR GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : SOUTH AUSTRALIA

CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Industry (major groups) (a)	Employed					Un-employed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
	MALES						
Primary production	8,407	16,756	12,650	809	38,622	263	38,885
Mining and quarrying	79	604	2,325	17	3,025	45	3,070
Manufacturing	2,207	1,783	96,011	73	100,074	721	100,795
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	14	19	10,726	6	10,765	40	10,805
Building and construction	3,137	3,965	29,084	46	36,232	687	36,919
Transport and storage	878	2,139	18,586	17	21,620	191	21,811
Communication	..	2	7,653	3	7,658	25	7,683
Finance and property	358	608	8,793	16	9,775	26	9,801
Commerce	5,355	3,492	35,609	79	44,535	326	44,861
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	..	..	11,490	..	11,490	34	11,524
Community and business services (including professional)	1,807	522	17,758	46	20,133	90	20,223
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	1,452	1,149	7,063	33	9,697	99	9,796
Other industries	..	1	2	..	3	..	3
Industry inadequately described or not stated	53	95	1,355	22	1,525	1,917	3,442
TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE	23,747	31,135	259,105	1,167	315,154	4,464	319,618

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 1. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY (MAJOR GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : SOUTH AUSTRALIA

CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (major groups)(a)	Employed					Un-employed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
			FEMALES				
Primary production	1,527	3,048	2,742	1,394	8,711	59	8,770
Mining and quarrying	6	24	128	2	160	1	161
Manufacturing	450	410	22,983	102	23,945	313	24,258
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	2	..	553	..	555	8	563
Building and construction	291	148	996	66	1,501	14	1,515
Transport and storage	145	170	1,809	32	2,156	15	2,171
Communication	..	1	2,183	..	2,184	16	2,200
Finance and property	40	88	5,912	17	6,057	34	6,091
Commerce	2,290	1,957	26,373	385	31,005	339	31,344
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	..	..	3,510	..	3,510	31	3,541
Community and business services (including professional)	307	409	29,530	109	30,355	267	30,622
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	1,120	827	12,319	215	14,481	222	14,703
Other industries	..	..	1	..	1	2	3
Industry inadequately described or not stated	50	123	2,158	291	2,622	2,242	4,864
TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE	6,228	7,205	111,197	2,613	127,243	3,563	130,806

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 1. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY (MAJOR GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : SOUTH AUSTRALIA

CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (major groups)(a)	Employed					Un-employed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
	PERSONS						
Primary production	9,934	19,804	15,392	2,203	47,333	322	47,655
Mining and quarrying	85	628	2,453	19	3,185	46	3,231
Manufacturing	2,657	2,193	118,994	175	124,019	1,034	125,053
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	16	19	11,279	6	11,320	48	11,368
Building and construction	3,428	4,113	30,080	112	37,733	701	38,434
Transport and storage	1,023	2,309	20,395	49	23,776	206	23,982
Communication	..	3	9,836	3	9,842	41	9,883
Finance and property	398	696	14,705	33	15,832	60	15,892
Commerce	7,645	5,449	61,982	464	75,540	665	76,205
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	..	..	15,000	..	15,000	65	15,065
Community and business services (including professional)	2,114	931	47,288	155	50,488	357	50,845
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	2,572	1,976	19,382	248	24,178	321	24,499
Other industries	..	1	3	..	4	2	6
Industry inadequately described or not stated	103	218	3,513	313	4,147	4,159	8,306
TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE	29,975	38,340	370,302	3,780	442,397	8,027	450,424

(a) Industry major groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

TABLE 2. - MALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : SOUTH AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Industry (a)	Employed					Un-employed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
PRIMARY PRODUCTION -							
Fishing	123	628	161	16	928	13	941
Hunting and trapping	9	91	17	1	118	3	121
Rural industries	8,246	15,950	11,765	790	36,751	238	36,989
Forestry	29	87	707	2	825	9	834
Total Primary Production	8,407	16,756	12,650	809	38,622	263	38,885
MINING AND QUARRYING -							
Mining (including opencut mining)	42	591	1,305	15	1,953	32	1,985
Quarrying	37	13	1,020	2	1,072	13	1,085
Total Mining and Quarrying	79	604	2,325	17	3,025	45	3,070
MANUFACTURING -							
Manufacture relating to cement, bricks, glass and stone	121	62	4,135	6	4,324	43	4,367
Manufacture of products of petroleum and coal (excluding chemical and gas works)	1	2	348	..	351	2	353
Founding, engineering and metal working	447	384	35,780	16	36,627	280	36,907
Manufacture, assembly and repair of ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	506	447	24,018	19	24,990	128	25,118
Manufacture of yarns, textiles and articles thereof (excluding clothing and furnishing drapery)	16	9	1,865	3	1,893	15	1,908
Manufacture of clothing and knitted goods (including needleworking)	94	58	489	..	641	15	656
Manufacture of boots, shoes and accessories (other than rubber or plastic)	37	121	789	..	947	9	956
Manufacture of food, drink and tobacco	331	72	10,894	7	11,304	95	11,399
Sawmilling and manufacture of wood products (other than furniture)	166	98	4,178	6	4,448	34	4,482
Manufacture of furniture and fittings (other than metal), bedding and furnishing drapery	156	199	1,861	..	2,216	14	2,230
Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing, packaging, bookbinding and photography	162	95	4,834	6	5,097	32	5,129
Manufacture of chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints and non-mineral oils	23	16	3,248	3	3,290	16	3,306

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 2. - MALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : SOUTH AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Employed					Un-employed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
MANUFACTURING - continued -							
Manufacture of jewellery, watchmaking, electroplating and minting	47	98	350	..	495	5	500
Preparation of skins and leather; manufacture of goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing and footwear)	22	26	327	..	375	3	378
Manufacture of rubber goods	9	8	1,747	1	1,765	14	1,779
Manufacture of musical, surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	26	45	281	..	352	..	352
Manufacture of plastic products (n.e.i.)	16	9	367	..	392	5	397
Other manufacturing	25	30	427	2	484	7	491
Manufacturing undefined	2	4	73	4	83	4	87
Total Manufacturing	2,207	1,783	96,011	73	100,074	721	100,795
ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE) -							
Gas and electricity	2	3	6,247	3	6,255	14	6,269
Water supply, sewerage, etc.	12	16	4,479	3	4,510	26	4,536
Total Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services (Production, Supply and Maintenance)	14	19	10,726	6	10,765	40	10,805
BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION -							
Construction and repair of buildings	2,880	3,650	18,226	36	24,792	538	25,330
Construction works (other than buildings)	257	315	10,858	10	11,440	149	11,589
Total Building and Construction	3,137	3,965	29,084	46	36,232	687	36,919
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE -							
Road transport	855	2,125	6,895	11	9,886	104	9,990
Shipping	16	6	2,121	..	2,143	34	2,177
Loading and discharging vessels	1	..	2,623	1	2,625	20	2,645
Rail and air transport	3	4	6,775	4	6,786	32	6,818
Other transport	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
Storage	3	4	171	1	179	1	180
Total Transport and Storage	878	2,139	18,586	17	21,620	191	21,811

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 2. - MALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : SOUTH AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Employed					Un-employed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
COMMUNICATION -	..	2	7,653	3	7,658	25	7,683
FINANCE AND PROPERTY -							
Banking	..	..	4,217	1	4,218	3	4,221
Insurance	67	325	2,427	3	2,822	13	2,835
Other finance and property	291	283	2,149	12	2,735	10	2,745
Total Finance and Property	358	608	8,793	16	9,775	26	9,801
COMMERCE -							
Wholesale trade	570	643	14,530	13	15,756	114	15,870
Livestock and primary produce dealing, etc.	88	82	3,045	6	3,221	34	3,255
Retail trade	4,697	2,767	18,034	60	25,558	178	25,736
Total Commerce	5,355	3,492	35,609	79	44,535	326	44,861
PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND DEFENCE SERVICES -							
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	..	..	7,578	..	7,578	20	7,598
Defence : enlisted personnel	..	..	3,422	..	3,422	9	3,431
Defence : civilian employees	..	..	490	..	490	5	495
Total Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services	..	..	11,490	..	11,490	34	11,524
COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCLUDING PROFESSIONAL) -							
Law, order and public safety	242	23	3,113	2	3,380	16	3,396
Religion and social welfare	1	4	1,861	19	1,885	7	1,892
Health, hospitals, etc.	988	171	2,907	4	4,070	24	4,094
Education	13	60	7,628	16	7,717	20	7,737
Other community and business services (including professional)	563	264	2,249	5	3,081	23	3,104
Total Community and Business Services (including Professional)	1,807	522	17,758	46	20,133	90	20,223
AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC. -							
Amusement, sport and recreation	218	192	2,455	6	2,871	14	2,885
Private domestic service	31	157	327	10	525	7	532

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 2. - MALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : SOUTH AUSTRALIA

CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Employed					Un-employed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC. - continued -							
Hotels, boarding houses and other accommodation and restaurants	767	287	2,978	15	4,047	61	4,108
Other personal services	436	513	1,303	2	2,254	17	2,271
Total Amusement, Hotels and Other Accommodation, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	1,452	1,149	7,063	33	9,697	99	9,796
OTHER INDUSTRIES	..	1	2	..	3	..	3
INDUSTRY INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	53	95	1,355	22	1,525	1,917	3,442
TOTAL MALES IN THE WORK FORCE	23,747	31,135	259,105	1,167	315,154	4,464	319,618

(a) Industry groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

TABLE 3. - FEMALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : SOUTH AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Industry (a)	Employed					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
PRIMARY PRODUCTION -							
Fishing	6	13	8	3	30	..	30
Hunting and trapping	..	1	1	1	3	..	3
Rural industries	1,519	3,032	2,694	1,387	8,632	58	8,690
Forestry	2	2	39	3	46	1	47
Total Primary Production	1,527	3,048	2,742	1,394	8,711	59	8,770
MINING AND QUARRYING -							
Mining (including opencut mining)	..	24	85	1	110	1	111
Quarrying	6	..	43	1	50	..	50
Total Mining and Quarrying	6	24	128	2	160	1	161
MANUFACTURING -							
Manufacture relating to cement, bricks, glass and stone	6	6	426	2	440	4	444
Manufacture of products of petroleum and coal (excluding chemical and gas works)	1	..	36	..	37	2	39
Founding, engineering and metalworking	60	44	7,719	23	7,846	95	7,941
Manufacture, assembly and repair of ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	78	23	1,742	14	1,857	20	1,877
Manufacture of yarns, textiles and articles thereof (excluding clothing and furnishing drapery)	8	6	1,331	3	1,348	12	1,360
Manufacture of clothing and knitted goods (including needleworking)	77	175	2,121	8	2,381	57	2,438
Manufacture of boots, shoes and accessories (other than rubber or plastic)	2	4	618	4	628	4	632
Manufacture of food, drink and tobacco	99	25	4,175	16	4,315	65	4,380
Sawmilling and manufacture of wood products (other than furniture)	13	4	433	5	455	2	457
Manufacture of furniture and fittings (other than metal), bedding and furnishing drapery	33	31	443	8	515	4	519
Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing, packaging, bookbinding and photography	35	51	1,825	11	1,922	22	1,944
Manufacture of chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints and non-mineral oils	4	6	719	..	729	6	735

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 3. - FEMALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : SOUTH AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Employed					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
MANUFACTURING - continued -							
Manufacture of jewellery, watchmaking, electroplating and minting	12	14	79	2	107	2	109
Preparation of skins and leather; manufacture of goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing and footwear)	4	4	101	1	110	..	110
Manufacture of rubber goods	..	1	426	..	427	5	432
Manufacture of musical, surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	4	3	128	..	135	1	136
Manufacture of plastic products (n.e.i.)	9	2	271	1	283	5	288
Other manufacturing	3	8	337	4	352	2	354
Manufacturing undefined	2	3	53	..	58	5	63
Total Manufacturing	450	410	22,983	102	23,945	313	24,258
ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE) -							
Gas and electricity	..	..	364	..	364	4	368
Water supply, sewerage, etc.	2	..	189	..	191	4	195
Total Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services (Production, Supply and Maintenance)	2	..	553	..	555	8	563
BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION -							
Construction and repair of buildings	250	125	812	60	1,247	12	1,259
Construction works (other than buildings)	41	23	184	6	254	2	256
Total Building and Construction	291	148	996	66	1,501	14	1,515
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE -							
Road transport	143	168	769	30	1,110	7	1,117
Shipping	1	1	165	1	168	4	172
Loading and discharging vessels	..	..	38	..	38	..	38
Rail and air transport	..	1	808	1	810	4	814
Other transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Storage	1	..	29	..	30	..	30
Total Transport and Storage	145	170	1,809	32	2,156	15	2,171

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 3. - FEMALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : SOUTH AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Employed					Un-employed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
COMMUNICATION	..	1	2,183	..	2,184	16	2,200
FINANCE AND PROPERTY -							
Banking	..	..	2,048	2	2,050	14	2,064
Insurance	5	8	2,137	3	2,153	12	2,165
Other finance and property	35	80	1,727	12	1,854	8	1,862
Total Finance and Property	40	88	5,912	17	6,057	34	6,091
COMMERCE -							
Wholesale trade	132	119	5,305	27	5,583	57	5,640
Livestock and primary produce dealing, etc.	9	13	746	7	775	5	780
Retail trade	2,149	1,825	20,322	351	24,647	277	24,924
Total Commerce	2,290	1,957	26,373	385	31,005	339	31,344
PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND DEFENCE SERVICES -							
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	..	..	3,200	..	3,200	26	3,226
Defence : enlisted personnel	..	..	166	..	166	2	168
Defence : civilian employees	..	..	144	..	144	3	147
Total Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services	..	..	3,510	..	3,510	31	3,541
COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCLUDING PROFESSIONAL) -							
Law, order and public safety	18	1	956	2	977	8	985
Religion and social welfare	31	3	1,816	51	1,901	16	1,917
Health, hospitals, etc.	162	94	13,268	23	13,547	163	13,710
Education	41	223	11,396	26	11,686	47	11,733
Other community and business services (including professional)	55	88	2,094	7	2,244	33	2,277
Total Community and Business Services (including Professional)	307	409	29,530	109	30,355	267	30,622
AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFES PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC. -							
Amusement, sport and recreation	30	53	1,042	10	1,135	18	1,153
Private domestic service	7	46	2,379	106	2,538	66	2,604

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 3. - FEMALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : SOUTH AUSTRALIA CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Employed					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC. - continued -							
Hotels, boarding houses and other accommodation and restaurants	654	395	5,384	71	6,504	96	6,600
Other personal services	429	333	3,514	28	4,304	42	4,346
Total Amusement, Hotels and Other Accommodation, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	1,120	827	12,319	215	14,481	222	14,703
OTHER INDUSTRIES	..	..	1	..	1	2	3
INDUSTRY INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	50	123	2,158	291	2,622	2,242	4,864
TOTAL FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE	6,228	7,205	111,197	2,613	127,243	3,563	130,806

(a) Industry groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

TABLE 4. - PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : SOUTH AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Industry (a)	Employed					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
PRIMARY PRODUCTION -							
Fishing	129	641	169	19	958	13	971
Hunting and trapping	9	92	18	2	121	3	124
Rural industries	9,765	18,982	14,459	2,177	45,383	296	45,679
Forestry	31	89	746	5	871	10	881
Total Primary Production	9,934	19,804	15,392	2,203	47,333	322	47,655
MINING AND QUARRYING -							
Mining (including opencut mining)	42	615	1,390	16	2,063	33	2,096
Quarrying	43	13	1,063	3	1,122	13	1,135
Total Mining and Quarrying	85	628	2,453	19	3,185	46	3,231
MANUFACTURING -							
Manufacture relating to cement, bricks, glass and stone	127	68	4,561	8	4,764	47	4,811
Manufacture of products of petroleum and coal (excluding chemical and gas works)	2	2	384	..	388	4	392
Founding, engineering and metal working	507	428	43,499	39	44,473	375	44,848
Manufacture, assembly and repair of ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	584	470	25,760	33	26,847	148	26,995
Manufacture of yarns, textiles and articles thereof (excluding clothing and furnishing drapery)	24	15	3,196	6	3,241	27	3,268
Manufacture of clothing and knitted goods (including needleworking)	171	233	2,610	8	3,022	72	3,094
Manufacture of boots, shoes and accessories (other than rubber or plastic)	39	125	1,407	4	1,575	13	1,588
Manufacture of food, drink and tobacco	430	97	15,069	23	15,619	160	15,779
Sawmilling and manufacture of wood products (other than furniture)	179	102	4,611	11	4,903	36	4,939
Manufacture of furniture and fittings (other than metal), bedding and furnishing drapery	189	230	2,304	8	2,731	18	2,749
Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing, packaging, bookbinding and photography	197	146	6,659	17	7,019	54	7,073
Manufacture of chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints and non-mineral oils	27	22	3,967	3	4,019	22	4,041

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 4. - PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : SOUTH AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Employed					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
MANUFACTURING - continued -							
Manufacture of jewellery, watchmaking, electroplating and minting	59	112	429	2	602	7	609
Preparation of skins and leather; manufacture of goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing and footwear)	26	30	428	1	485	3	488
Manufacture of rubber goods	9	9	2,173	1	2,192	19	2,211
Manufacture of musical, surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	30	48	409	..	487	1	488
Manufacture of plastic products (n.e.i.)	25	11	638	1	675	10	685
Other manufacturing	28	38	764	6	836	9	845
Manufacturing undefined	4	7	126	4	141	9	150
Total Manufacturing	2,657	2,193	118,994	175	124,019	1,034	125,053
ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE) -							
Gas and electricity	2	3	6,611	3	6,619	18	6,637
Water supply, sewerage, etc.	14	16	4,668	3	4,701	30	4,731
Total Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services (Production, Supply and Maintenance)	16	19	11,279	6	11,320	48	11,368
BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION -							
Construction and repair of buildings	3,130	3,775	19,038	96	26,039	550	26,589
Construction works (other than buildings)	298	338	11,042	16	11,694	151	11,845
Total Building and Construction	3,428	4,113	30,080	112	37,733	701	38,434
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE -							
Road transport	998	2,293	7,664	41	10,996	111	11,107
Shipping	17	7	2,286	1	2,311	38	2,349
Loading and discharging vessels	1	..	2,661	1	2,663	20	2,683
Rail and air transport	3	5	7,583	5	7,596	36	7,632
Other transport	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
Storage	4	4	200	1	209	1	210
Total Transport and Storage	1,023	2,309	20,395	49	23,776	206	23,982

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 4. - PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : SOUTH AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Employed					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
COMMUNICATION -	..	3	9,836	3	9,842	41	9,883
FINANCE AND PROPERTY -							
Banking	..	..	6,265	3	6,268	17	6,285
Insurance	72	333	4,564	6	4,975	25	5,000
Other finance and property	326	363	3,876	24	4,589	18	4,607
Total Finance and Property	398	696	14,705	33	15,832	60	15,892
COMMERCE -							
Wholesale	702	762	19,835	40	21,339	171	21,510
Livestock and primary produce dealing, etc.	97	95	3,791	13	3,996	39	4,035
Retail trade	6,846	4,592	38,356	411	50,205	455	50,660
Total Commerce	7,645	5,449	61,982	464	75,540	665	76,205
PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND DEFENCE SERVICES -							
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	..	..	10,778	..	10,778	46	10,824
Defence : enlisted personnel	..	..	3,588	..	3,588	11	3,599
Defence : civilian employees	..	..	634	..	634	8	642
Total Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services	..	..	15,000	..	15,000	65	15,065
COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCLUDING PROFESSIONAL) -							
Law, order and public safety	260	24	4,069	4	4,357	24	4,381
Religion and social welfare	32	7	3,677	70	3,786	23	3,809
Health, hospitals, etc.	1,150	265	16,175	27	17,617	187	17,804
Education	54	283	19,024	42	19,403	67	19,470
Other community and business services (including professional)	618	352	4,343	12	5,325	56	5,381
Total Community and Business Services (including Professional)	2,114	931	47,288	155	50,488	357	50,845
AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC. -							
Amusement, sport and recreation	248	245	3,497	16	4,006	32	4,038
Private domestic service	38	203	2,706	116	3,063	73	3,136

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 4. - PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : SOUTH AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Employed					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC. - continued -							
Hotels, boarding houses and other accommodation and restaurants	1,421	682	8,362	86	10,551	157	10,708
Other personal services	865	846	4,817	30	6,558	59	6,617
Total Amusement, Hotels and Other Accommodation, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	2,572	1,976	19,382	248	24,178	321	24,499
OTHER INDUSTRIES	..	1	3	..	4	2	6
INDUSTRY INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	103	218	3,513	313	4,147	4,159	8,306
TOTAL PERSONS IN THE WORK FORCE	29,975	38,340	370,302	3,780	442,397	8,027	450,424

(a) Industry groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

LIST OF 1966 CENSUS PUBLICATIONS ISSUED

State	Field Count Statements	Census Bulletins							
		Summary of Pop.	Summary of Dwgs.	Age x Marital Status	Industry x Age	O/S Born B'place x Nat'y.	Industry x Occ. St.	Mar. St. x Age x Occ. St.	Pop./Dwgs x L.G.As.
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1 N.S.W.	No. 6 22.12.66	13.10.67		8. 3.68	10. 4.68	14. 2.68	22. 5.68	9. 5.68	
2 Vic.	No. 7 10. 1.67	20.10.67		19.3.68	24. 5.68	14. 2.68	22. 5.68	9.5.68	
3 Qld	No. 8 19. 1.67	27.10.67		19.3.68	8. 5.68	24. 5.68	9.7.68	26.6.68	
4 S.A.	No. 9 20. 1.67	17.11.67		26. 3.68	5. 6.68	14.6.68	9.7.68	26.6.68	
5 W.A.	No.10 24. 1.67	7.11.67		9. 2.68	23. 2.68	9. 2.68	1. 3.68	23. 2.68	8. 5.68
6 Tas.	No.11 27. 1.67	2.11.67		1. 3.68	10. 4.68	6. 3.68	26. 3.68	19.3.68	26.6.68
7 N.T.	No.12 10. 2.67	10.11.67		10. 4.68	5. 6.68	14.6.68			
8 A.C.T.	Nos.1&5 22. 7.66 and 2.12.66	11. 4.67	22. 6.67	26. 4.67	3. 5.67	4. 5.67	9. 5.67	10. 5.67	23. 6.67
9 Aust.	Nos.3&4 13.10.66 and 14.11.66	15.12.67	7. 2.68 (Interim)	24. 5.68	21.6.68		31. 5.68	21.6.68	

F.C. Statement No. 2. - Population : Nauru, Norfolk Island, Christmas Island And Cocos (Keeling) Islands- 22.7.66.

Census Bulletin No. 10.1. - Summary of Population : Territory of Norfolk Island - 21.6.68

K. M. ARCHER
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, A.C.T. 2600 9 JULY 1968

NOTE. Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 4 1971 Extension 60 or, in each State Capital by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.